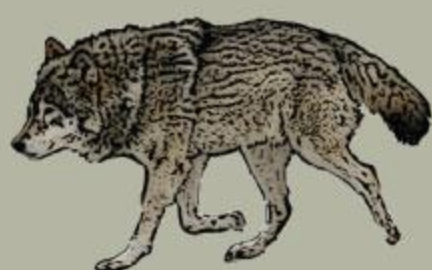




We know pumas are at the top of the food chain— **but they are not alone.**

Some animals are dominant over others, meaning they consistently win when competing for food and other resources.

A new Panthera report shows that pumas are subordinate to:



WOLVES



GRIZZLY BEARS

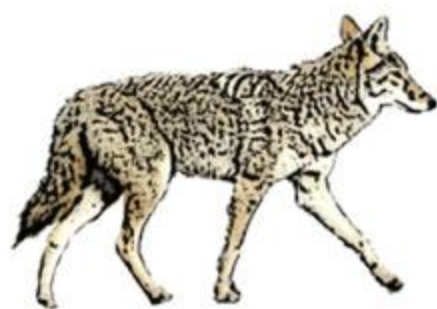
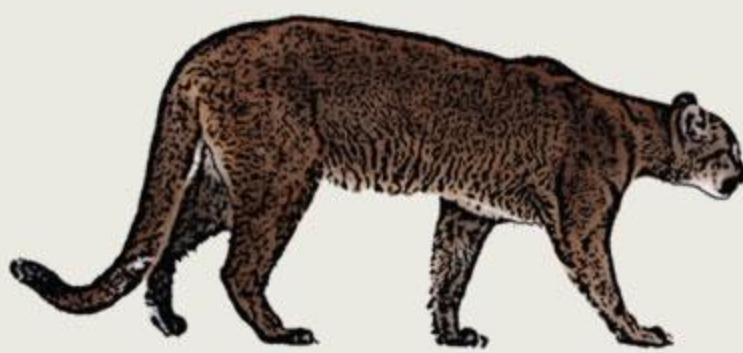


BLACK BEARS



JAGUARS

But pumas are dominant over:



COYOTES



MANED WOLVES

Image by Patrick Meier, Illustrations by Mark Elbroch